

WHAT IS TABLEAU?

Tableau is an easy to use business intelligence software. It makes data visualization, data analytics, and reporting as easy as dragging and dropping. Anyone can learn to use Tableau without having a prior programming experience. Tableau can combine data from various data sources such as spreadsheets, databases, cloud data, and even big data- all into one program to perform dynamic analysis.

WHY TABLEAU?

Whether it's small or large, profitable or non-profit, every organization needs to analyze their data for optimal decision making. Analyzing data has never been easier with traditional business intelligence tools.

Here are some of the advantages of using Tableau over the traditional BI tools:

Traditional Method	Tableau
Requires specific programming skills No progran	nming skills required
Focused on only one type of database Combines big data such as Hadoop	different types of database spreadsheets, databases, cloud data, and even
Time consuming Time saving	
Decision makers have to ask the IT people to Deretrieve any information from the database dash the database	•
Largely depends on Query languages Query is do	ne behind the scene
Combining different types of database is Differer difficult combined easily	t types of databases can be
Not every business intelligence tool offers Intera	ctive dashboard is easy to build and it
interactive dashboard makes data visualization o	uick and efficient
Comparatively expensive Comparatively affordal	ole
Mostly designed for large businesses Perfect BI starge businesses, and even for non-profits	solution for small, medium, and
Tableau is the next generation's business intellig	ence software that brings traditional complex

analytics to the end user in a desktop environment with dynamic and faster performance.

DOWNLOADING AND INSTALLING TABLEAU 9.0

There are several ways to get Tableau for Desktop. Anyone can try the software for 14 days for free before buying it. Students can download the software and use it for free for one year. However, individuals, who mostly work with excel spreadsheet and would like to add advanced analytics to their work, can download a limited version for free from https://public.tableau.com/s/.

Following are the general steps:

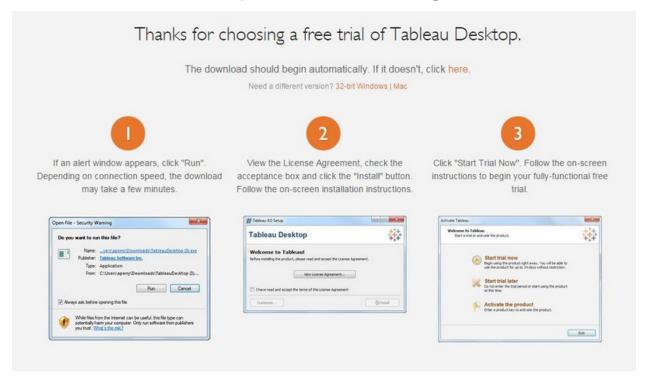
<u>With an activation key:</u> (your professor may give you an activation key for the semester) **Step 1:** go to www.tableau.com/tft/activation and click "GET STARTED"



Step 2: Fill out additional information and click "DOWNLOAD NOW"



Your download should start and you should see the following screen.



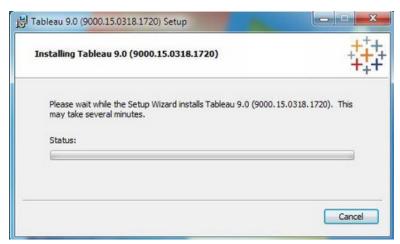
Step 3: Open the file you just downloaded and click "Run" to install.



Step 4: Read the license agreement and click "Install"



Your installation will start and you will see the following screen:



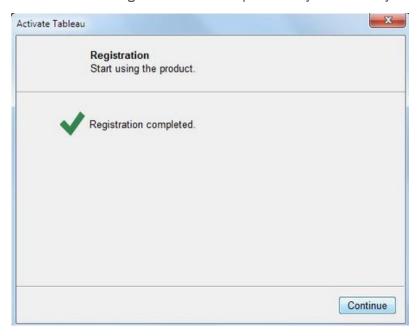
Step 5: Enter the activation key to activate Tableau Desktop



Step 6: Type your email address in the following window to register



Installation and registration are complete and you are ready to use Tableau Desktop!



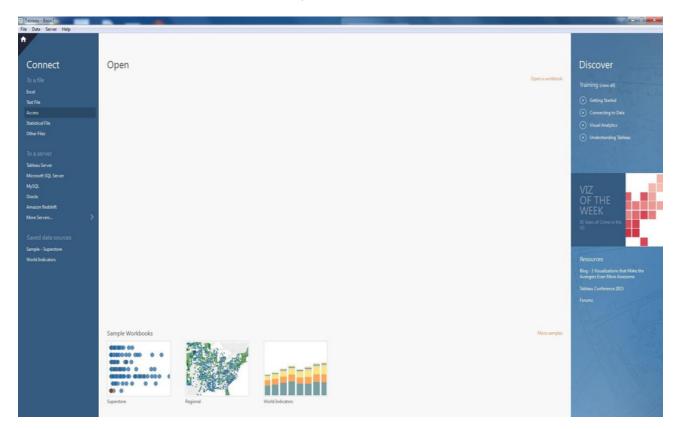
Installing without activation key:

If you don't have activation key, you can download and install Tableau from the following link:

http://www.tableau.com/academic/students.

This is a one year trial for students. Installation process is the same. Just follow the instructions on the screen.

After successful installation, Tableau Desktop 9.0 will look like this:



Congratulations! You have successfully installed Tableau!

GETTING STARTED WITH TABLEAU

The first thing to do in Tableau is to **connect to your data**. There are mainly two types of connections- Connecting to **local files** or **to a server**.

CONNECTING TO LOCAL FILE

Tableau can connect to any local file or database such as-
□ Excel
☐ Text File
□ Access
🛮 Statistical File, or
🛮 Other Database file
Local connection gives the maximum speed of data processing.
CONNECTING TO SERVER
Tableau can connect to your data server too. It can connect to almost any type of data server. Below are some of the most popular databases that Tableau can connect:
□ Tableau Server
☐ Google Analytics

☐ MapR Hadoop Hive☐ IBM DB2

☐ IBM BigInsights

☐ Google BigQuery

☐ IBM Netezza

☐ Microsoft SQL Server

☐ Microsoft Analysis Services

☐ Hortonworks Hadoop Hive

□ Oracle

Oracle Essbase

■ MySQL

PostgreSQL

SAP

While working on Tableau, data can have **Live Connection** where any change in the source data will be automatically updated in Tableau. On the other hand, data can be **Extracted** to Tableau repository so that any change made here will not affect the original source data.

CONNECTING TO EXCEL FILE

To connect to an excel file, click "Excel" on the left hand side. Navigate to the on your computer and double click to open it. For this tutorial, I will use a san file that comes with the installation called "superstore". You should open the appropriate file that you will be working with.

File Data Server Help

Connect

To a file

Excel

Text File

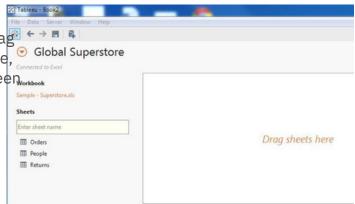
Access

Statistical File

Other Files

Now you are in the data connection window. It looks like the following-

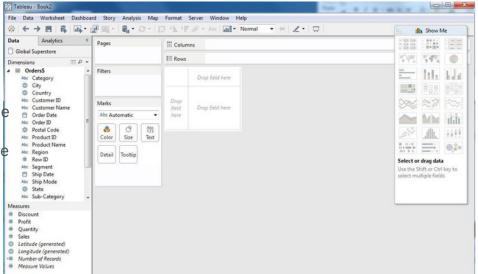
Notice that I have three sheets in this file-Orders, People, and Returns. I can simply draged the table I want. If I drag more than one table, Tableau automatically creates the join between the tables.



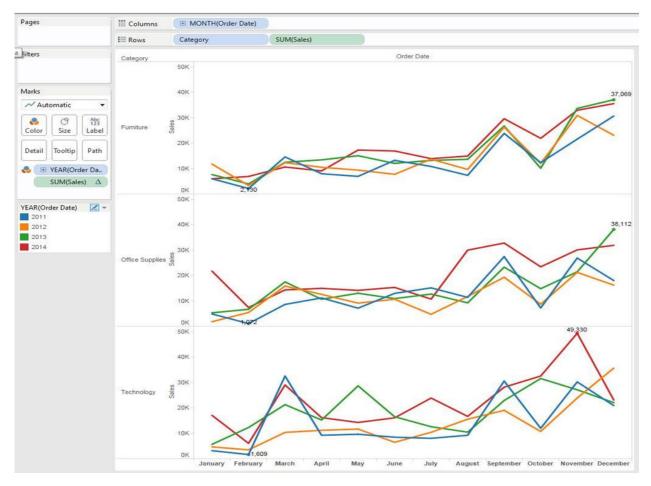
CREATING CHARTS

Creating charts based on the data we connected is easy. At the bottom of the page, Click on a sheet (sheet 1) and we will see the following screen:

Tableau automatically separates the data into **Dimensions** and **Measures**. Dimensions are the categorical fields. These fields will create labels in the chart. Measures are the quantitative fields. These are the numbers we want to analyze. They create axis in the chart.



After adding Order Date, Category, and Sales, the chart looks like this:



Here I have months in the x-axis, and category and sales are in y-axis. Different color represents different years.

How do I know what type of chart to use?

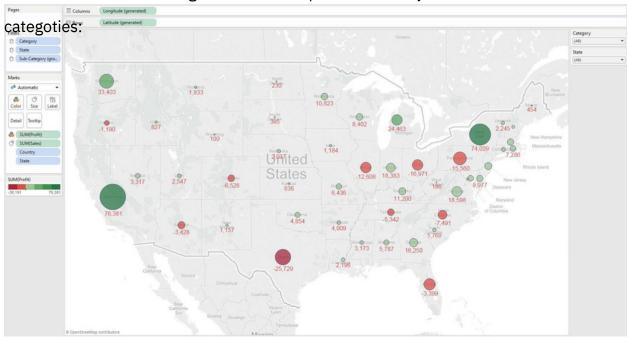
Sometimes, it might be confusing what type of chart should be used for a specific data. Tableau has an interesting feature called "Show me". "Show me" is the list of the possible charts that can be created using different combination of data.

Note: Holding down the Ctrl key and clicking any two or more combinations of dimension and measure will highlight the possible chart in Show Me box.

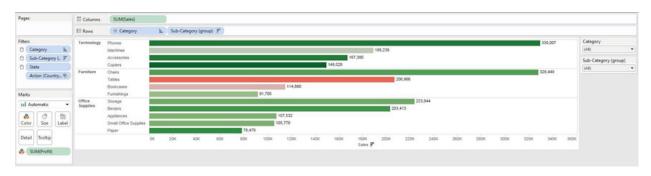
Ill Show Me

Below are two more charts created from the same source

of data: This chart shows global sales and profit filtered by

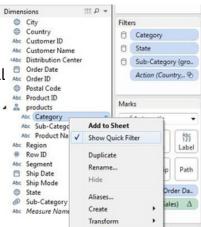


This chart shows sales by category:



Adding Filters to the charts:

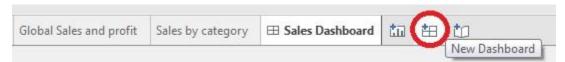
Adding filters to the charts enable the end user to easily drill down to obtain desired information. To add a filter, simply right click on the dimension that will be used for filter and choose "Show quick filter".



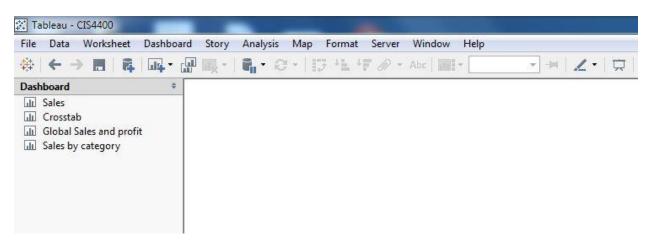
CREATING DASHBOARD

Tableau Dashboard contains all the related features intuitively interconnected to provide interactive and real-time dashboard experience for non-technical users.

To create a dashboard, click "New Dashboard" icon at the bottom the page.

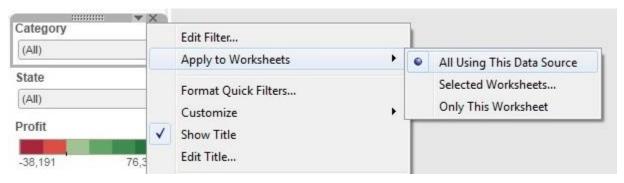


On the top left corner, dashboard pane will display the available sheets. In my case, I have *sales*, *crosstab*, *global sales and profit*, and *sales by category*. To add those sheets on the dashboard, simply drag and drop them on the empty space to the right.

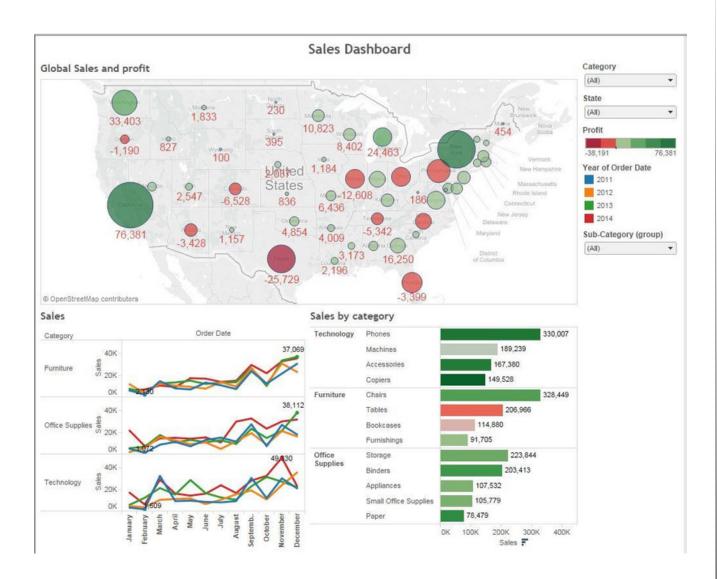


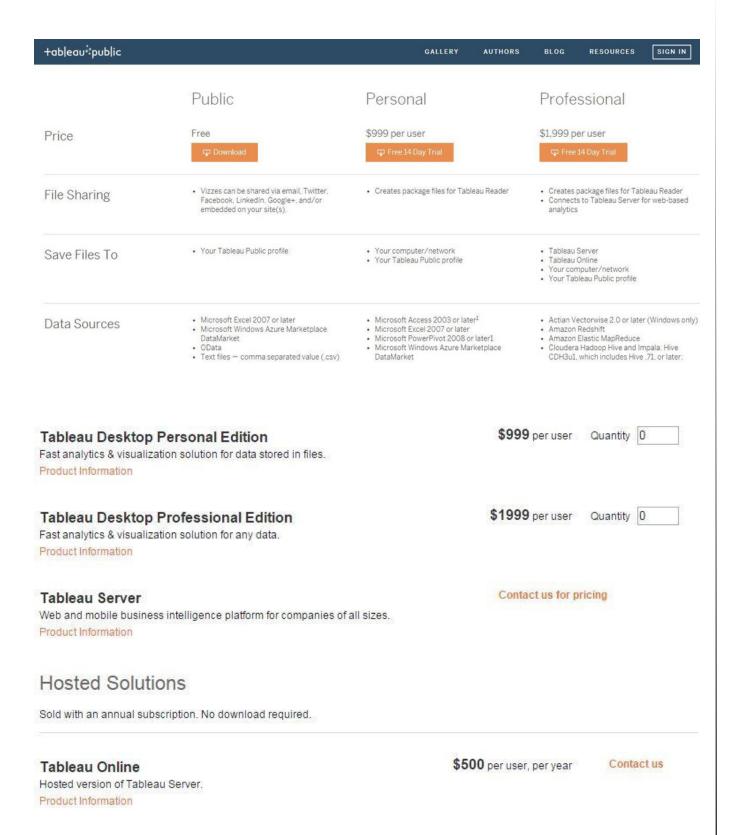
Applying filter on a worksheet:

Sometimes, on a dashboard, a user may want one filter to update multiple sheets. For example, "category" filter can be used to filter all the sheets on the dashboard. To do that, click the drop down menu of the filter you want to apply. Then choose "Apply to Worksheets" and "All using this data source" as shown in the figure bellow.



This is how the final dashboard looks like after adding three sheets and applying filters:





Sources and Highly Recommended

Tutorials:

Overview

http://www.tableau.com/learn/training

Buy Create Account End Guest Session English ▼

Products Solutions Learning Support Partners About

Live Online

Home . Learning . Tableau Training & Tutorials

Tableau Training & Tutorials

On-Demand

 Getting Started TITLE LENGTH Getting Started 23:05 The Tableau Interface 4:40 Distributing and Publishing 4:11 Connecting to Data Visual Analytics Dashboards and Stories Mapping Calculations ► Tableau Server ▶ Tableau Online ► How To ► Why is Tableau Doing That? - APIS

Classroom